

ARTICLE X

"R - 1" SINGLE-FAMILY DWELLING DISTRICT

SECTION 1. INTENT AND PURPOSE OF DISTRICT: The "R - 1" Single-Family Dwelling District is established for the purpose of low density, single-family dwelling use and to allow certain public facilities. It is intended that no uses be permitted in this district that will tend to devalue property for residential purposes or interfere with the health, safety, order, or general welfare of persons residing in the district. Regulations are intended to control density of population and to provide adequate open space around buildings and structures in the district to accomplish these purposes.

SECTION 2. DISTRICT REGULATIONS: In the "R - 1" District, no building or structure shall be used and no building or structure shall be erected, altered or enlarged which is arranged, intended, or designed for other than one of the uses listed in SECTION 3 below.

SECTION 3. USE REGULATIONS:

1. Single-family dwellings.
2. Residential design manufactured housing.
3. Group homes, foster homes and boarding homes for children.
4. Churches and similar places of worship and parish houses.
5. Golf courses, except miniature golf courses and driving tees operated for commercial purposes.
6. Hospitals for people only on a lot, plot, or tract of land five (5) acres or larger.
7. Nursing or convalescent homes on a lot, plot, or tract of land five (5) acres or larger.
8. Public parks, playgrounds, recreational areas.
9. Schools - public or parochial, elementary, junior high, high schools, and private schools with equivalent curriculum.
10. Customary accessory uses and structures located on the same lot with the principal use including tennis courts, swimming pools, private garages, garden houses, barbecue ovens, and fireplaces, but which do not include uses unrelated to the principal use or any activity commonly conducted for gain.
11. Temporary structures incidental to construction work, but only for the period of such work. Basements and cellars may not be occupied for residential purposes until the building is completed.

12. The following uses may be allowed by conditional use permit when submitted, reviewed, and approved by the Planning Commission and Governing Body, and under such conditions as they may impose:
 - a. Any public building erected or land used by any department of the City, County, State, or Federal Government.
 - b. Bed and Breakfast Inns.
 - c. Home occupations.
 - d. Telephone exchange, electric substations and regulatory stations, or other public utilities.
 - e. Raising of crops, trees and shrubs not sold on the premises.
 - f. Licensed child care centers.
 - g. Water Retention Areas
 - h. Preschools.

SECTION 4. INTENSITY OF USE REGULATIONS: Every lot shall have an area of not less than seven thousand (7,000) square feet and an average width of not less than fifty (50) feet.

SECTION 5. LOT COVERAGE: The principal building and accessory buildings shall not cover more than thirty (30) percent of the lot area.

SECTION 6. HEIGHT REGULATIONS: No building shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height.

SECTION 7. YARD REGULATIONS:

1. Front Yard.
 - a. There shall be a front yard having a depth of not less than twenty-five (25) feet, except as required for arterial and collector streets in ARTICLE XXVII.
 - b. Where a lot or group of lots have a double frontage, the required front yard shall be provided on both streets.
 - c. Where a lot is located at the intersection of two (2) or more streets, there shall be a front yard on each street side of a corner lot; provided, however, that the buildable width of a single lot of record, as of the effective date of this Ordinance, shall not be reduced to less than thirty-five (35) feet, except as may be required to preserve a minimum setback of six (6) feet from the lot line.

2. Side Yard.

- a. Except as hereinafter required in the additional height, area, and use regulations of this Ordinance, there shall be a side yard having a width of not less than ten (10) percent of the width of the lot with a minimum of six (6) feet on each side of the principal building, except as provided for zero lot-line development.
- b. Where more than one principal building is constructed on a tract for hospital use, nursing home use, church use, school use, and other public uses, the spacing between principal buildings shall not be less than the average height of the adjacent buildings.

3. Rear Yard. There shall be a rear yard having a depth of not less than twenty-five (25) feet.

SECTION 8. SIGN REGULATIONS: See ARTICLE XXII.

SECTION 9. PARKING AND LOADING REGULATIONS: See ARTICLE XXIII.

ARTICLE XI

“R – 2” TWO-FAMILY DWELLING DISTRICT

SECTION 1. INTENT AND PURPOSE OF DISTRICT: The “R – 2” Two-Family Dwelling District is intended for the purpose of allowing a slightly higher density than in district “R – 1”, yet retaining the residential qualities. This district allows duplex uses, single-family homes, certain community facilities, and certain conditional uses.

SECTION 2. DISTRICT REGULATIONS: In the “R – 2” District, no building or land shall be used and no building or structure shall be erected, altered or enlarged which is arranged, intended, or designed for other than one of the uses listed in SECTION 3 below.

SECTION 3. USE REGULATIONS:

1. Single-family dwellings.
2. Residential design manufactured homes.
3. Group homes, foster homes and boarding homes for children.
4. Two-family dwellings.
5. Community recreation buildings owned and operated by a public agency.
6. Churches and similar places of worship and parish houses.
7. Golf courses, except miniature golf courses and driving tees operated for commercial purposes.
8. Hospitals and clinics on a parcel of land not less than two (2) acres in size (but not animal hospitals or mental hospitals).
9. Institutions of higher learning, including dormitory accommodations.
10. Public parks, playgrounds, and recreation areas.
11. Schools – public or parochial, elementary, junior high, high schools, and private schools with equivalent curriculum.
12. Nonprofit institutions of an educational, philanthropic, or eleemosynary nature, but not penal institutions.
13. Nursing and convalescent homes on a tract of land not less than two (2) acres in size.

14. Customary accessory uses and structures located on the same lot or group of lots with the principal use including tennis courts, swimming pools, private garages, garden houses, barbecue ovens, and fireplaces, but does not include use unrelated to the principal use of any activity commonly conducted for gain.
15. Temporary structures incidental to construction work, but only for the period of such work. Basements and cellars may not be occupied for residential purposes until the building is complete.
16. The following uses may be allowed by conditional use permit when submitted, reviewed, and approved by the Planning Commission and Governing Body and under such conditions as they may impose:
 - a. Any conditional use permitted in the "R-1" District.

SECTION 4. INTENSITY OF USE REGULATIONS: Lots in this district shall be subject to the following minimum size requirements:

1. **Single-Family Dwellings.** A lot on which there is erected a single-family dwelling shall contain an area of not less than six thousand (6,000) square feet with a minimum lot width of fifty (50) feet.
2. **Two-family Dwellings.** A lot on which there is erected a two-family dwelling shall contain an area of not less than three thousand (3,000) square feet per family. This regulation shall also be applicable to two-family structures being converted to individually owned units. Also see ARTICLE XXVII, Additional Height, Area, and Use Regulations.
3. **Dormitories, lodging houses, nursing homes, and boarding houses** shall, in addition to meeting the above requirements for single-family buildings, provide at least five hundred (500) square feet of lot area for each occupant.

SECTION 5. LOT COVERAGE: The principal building and accessory buildings shall not cover more than forty (40) percent of the lot area.

SECTION 6. HEIGHT REGULATIONS: No building shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height.

SECTION 7. YARD REGULATIONS:

1. **Front Yard.**
 - a. There shall be a front yard having a depth of not less than twenty-five (25) feet, except as required for arterial and collector streets in ARTICLE XXVII.

- b. Where a lot or group of lots have a double frontage, the required front yard shall be provided on both streets.
- c. Where a lot is located at the intersection of two (2) or more streets, there shall be a front yard on each street side of a corner lot; provided, however, that the buildable width of a single lot of record as of the effective date of this Ordinance shall not be reduced to less than thirty-five (35) feet, except as may be required to preserve a minimum setback of six (6) feet from the property line.

2. Side Yard.

- a. There shall be a side yard on each side of a principal building which shall be one-third (1/3) the height of the building or ten (10) percent of the width of the lot, whichever is the greater, with a minimum of six (6) feet except as provided for zero lot-line development.
- b. Where more than one principal building is constructed on a tract for hospital use, nursing home use, church use, school use, and other public or quasi-public uses, the spacing of said buildings shall not be less than the average height of the adjacent buildings.

3. Rear Yard. There shall be a rear yard for each principal building in this district which shall have a depth of not less than twenty-five (25) feet.

SECTION 8. SIGN REGULATIONS: See ARTICLE XXII.

SECTION 9. PARKING AND LOADING REGULATIONS: See Article XXIII.